

BLACK PRESS BIBLIOGRAPHY

This collection of resources explores the subject matters of the black press. There were significant changes to the black press post-civil war. Following the Civil War, the black press underwent significant transformations. Noteworthy aspects such as the Chitlin Circuit, Negro Baseball Leagues, historical black newspapers, and cartoon advertising are emphasized to present the stories of the Black Experience. Additionally, directories featuring a range of Black press outlets, publications, and historical black-owned media are provided. The involvement of the Negro Baseball League and diverse cartoonists brought about a transformation in the field of journalism for black individuals, leading to a renaissance that portrayed positive and constructive images of the black community. During the height of the Negro Baseball League, people of color with an interest in journalism found a platform to share narratives about the Black Experience through uplifting and progressive depictions of blacks in cartoons and sports advertisements. The Chitlin Circuit played a crucial role in promoting black entertainers and musicians by utilizing marketing strategies and cartoon advertisements that presented unbiased portrayals and narratives of the black community and its performers.

In general, this listing provides un-bias information about historical events, people, occasions, and celebrations through works of nonfiction, biographies, and archival materials. This list is merely an introduction to sources in the Auburn Avenue Research Library's (AARL) collection that are relevant to the subject matter, and it is in no way intended to be an exhaustive list of the collection's topical resources.

Resources include call numbers, for patrons to easily inquire and obtain resources. Auburn Avenue Research Library maintains non-circulating policies of its collection; however, patrons are able to utilize materials in-house. Suggested search terms and keywords are provided to further guide patron's research amongst Auburn Avenue Research Library and the Fulton County Public Library System's catalog and digital libraries. The below Boolean Operators (AND, OR, also NOT) are simple words used to maximize search results.

Marsela James, Librarian II Reference and Research Division <u>marsela.james@fultoncountyga.gov</u>

Audio/Visual Collection:		
Freedom's Call		
Author: Breyer, Richard	Pub Date:2006	Call #:DVD 323.1196FREEDOM's
The Black Press: Soldiers Without Swords		
Author: Nelson, Stanley	Pub Date:1998	Call #:DVD 071.308996 BLACK
The Best of Black Journal Five Program Segments from Nat'l Educational Television's		
Black Journal (1968-1970)		

Author: Greaves, William Pub Date: 2000

Call #: VHS 070.195 BES

Books:

Practical Radicalism and the Great Migration: The Cultural Geography of the ScottNewspaper SyndicatePub Date: 2023Author: Aiello, ThomasPub Date: 2023Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3089 AIELLO

Black in Print: Plotting the Coordinates of Blackness in Central AmericaAuthor: Gomez Menjivar, JenniferPub Date: 2023Auburn Avenue Research Library: 972.8004 GOMEZ MENJIVAR

A House for the Struggle: The Black Press and the Built Environment in ChicagoAuthor: West, E. JamesPub Date: 2022Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071 WEST

Journalism and Jim Crow: White Supremacy and the Black Struggle for a new America Author: Forde, Kathy Roberts Pub Date: 2021 Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.5 JOURNALISM

Looking at the Stars: Black Celebrity journalism in Jim Crow AmericaAuthor: Teresa, CarriePub Date: 2019Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3089 TERESA

Resistance Advocacy as News: Digital Black Press Covers the Tea PartyAuthor: LaPoe, Benjamin RexPub Date: 2018Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3 LAPOE

Race News: Black Journalists and the Fight for Racial Justice in the Twentieth CenturyAuthor: Carroll, FredPub Date: 2017Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.308 CARROLL

The Defender: How the Legendary Black Newspaper Changed America: From the Age of the Pullman Porters to the Age of Obama Author: Michaeli, Ethan Pub Date: 2016 Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.7311 MICHAELI

The Black Newspaper and the Chosen NationAuthor: Fagan, BenjaminAuburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3 FAGAN

The Black Press and Black Baseball, 1915-1955Author: Carroll, BrianPub Date: 2015Auburn Avenue Research Library: 796.357 CARROLL

Eye on the Struggle: Ethel Payne, The First Lady of the Black PressAuthor: Morris, James McGrathPub Date: 2015Auburn Avenue Research Library: B PAYNE

Alone Atop the Hill: The Autobiography of Alice Dunnigan, Pioneer of the National BlackPressAuthor: Dunnigan, Alice AllisonAuburn Avenue Research Library: B DUNNIGAN

Black Celebrity, Racial Politics, and the Press: Framing DissentAuthor: Jackson, Sarah J.Pub Date: 2014Auburn Avenue Research Library: 323.11 JACKSON

Whither the Black Press? Glorious Past, Uncertain FutureAuthor: Wilson, Clint C.Pub Date: 2014Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3 WILSON

A Survey of Cincinnati's Black Press & Its Editors, 1844-2010 Author: Duncan, Mae N. Pub Date: 2011 Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.77178 DUNCAN

The Black PressPub Date: 2010Author: Mooney, CarlaPub Date: 2010Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.3 MOONEYPub Date: 2010

The Southern Press: Literacy Legacies and the Challenge of Modernity Author: Cumming, Douglas O. **Pub Date: 2009** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071. 5 CUMMING

Writings of Frank Marshall Davis: A Voice of the Black Press **Pub Date: 2007** Author: Davis, Frank M. Auburn Avenue Research Library: 818.5209 DAVIS

When to stop the cheering? The Black Press, the Black Community, and the integration of professional baseball **Author: Carroll, Brian Pub Date: 2007**

Auburn Avenue Research Library: 796.35764 CARROLL

Slavery, secession, and Civil War: views from the United Kingdom and Europe, 1856-1865 **Author: Adams, Charles Pub Date: 2007** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 070.4499737 ADAMS

The African American Press: A History of news coverage during national crises, with special reference to four black newspapers, 1827-1965 Author: Simmons, Charles A. **Pub Date: 2005** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.308996 SIMMONS

Paul Robeson, Freedom newspaper and the Black Press **Author: Lamphere, Lawrence Pub Date: 2003** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 320.973 LAMPHERE

Forgotten readers: Recovering the lost history of African American literary Societies Author: McHenry, Elizabeth **Pub Date: 2002** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 028 MCHENRY

The Black Press: New Literary and Historical Essays Author: Vogel, Todd **Pub Date: 2001** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 813.009 BLACK

Mary Ann Shadd Cary: The Black Press and protest in the nineteenth Century **Author: Rhodes, Jane Pub Date: 1998**

Auburn Avenue Research Library: B CARY

A History of the Black Press

Author: Pride, Armistead Scott **Pub Date: 1997** Auburn Avenue Research Library: 071.308996 PRIDE

Databases to Use:

African-American History Online

This <u>Infobase resource</u> includes citation and timeline tools for student reports. As with all Infobase products, content from African-American History Online fully integrates with Google Classroom and other learning management systems, allowing students and educators to easily embed content into presentations and reports. Frequently updated and tablet friendly.

African-American Studies Center (Oxford)

Provides students, teachers, and scholars with an authoritative and comprehensive source on the lives and events which have shaped African American and African history and culture.

Accessible Archives Digital Collections - African-American Newspapers: The 19th Century

This collection of African American newspapers contains a wealth of information about cultural life and history during the 1800s and is rich with first-hand reports of the major events and issues of the day, including the Mexican War, Presidential and Congressional addresses, Congressional abstracts, business and commodity markets, the humanities, world travel and religion.

- Freedom's Journal New York, New York, March 16, 1827 March 28, 1829
- <u>The Colored American</u> (Weekly Advocate) New York, January 7, 1837 December 25, 1841
- The North Star Rochester, New York, December 3, 1847 April 17, 1851
- The National Era Washington, D.C., January 7, 1847 March 22, 1860
- Frederick Douglass Papers 1851-1863
- **Douglass Monthly** January 1859 August 1863
- Provincial Freeman 1854-1857
- The Christian Recorder 1861 1902
- The Liberator January 1, 1831 January 1, 1866

Digital Library of Georgia

Description: Georgia history and culture through digitized books, primary sources, photos, and video.

ProQuest Historical Black Newspapers

- <u>Atlanta Daily World (1931-2003)</u> The Atlanta Daily World had the first black White House correspondent and was the first black daily in the nation in the 20th century.
- <u>The Baltimore Afro-American (1893-1988)</u> was the most widely circulated black newspaper on the Atlantic coast. It was the first black newspaper to have correspondents reporting on World War II, foreign correspondents, and female sports correspondents.
- <u>Chicago Defender (1910-1975)</u> A leading African-American newspaper, with more than two-thirds of its readership outside Chicago.
- <u>Cleveland Call and Post (1934-1991)</u> was founded by Garrett Morgan, inventor of the gas mask and traffic light. Contributors included noted journalists Charles H. Loeb and John Fuster. The newspaper is well known for its support of the Scottsboro trial defendants with letters, clothing, stamps, and donations to the defense fund.
- Los Angeles Sentinel (1934-2005) is the oldest and largest black newspaper in the western United States and the largest African-American owned newspaper in the U.S.
- <u>New York Amsterdam News (1922-1993)</u> This leading Black newspaper of the 20th century reached its peak in the 1940s. The Amsterdam News was a strong advocate for the desegregation of the U.S. military during World War II, and also covered the historically important Harlem Renaissance.
- <u>The Norfolk Journal and Guide (1921-2003)</u> was the only black newspaper to provide on-the-scene, day-to-day coverage of the Scottsboro trial and was one of the best researched and well written black newspapers of its time.
- <u>The Philadelphia Tribune (1912-2001)</u> the oldest continuously published black newspaper, is dedicated to the needs and concerns of the fourth largest black community in the U.S. During the 1930s the paper supported the growth of the United Way, rallied against the riots in Chester, PA, and continuously fought against segregation.
- <u>Pittsburgh Courier (1911-2002)</u> was one of the most nationally circulated Black newspapers, the Courier reached its peak in the 1930s. A conservative voice in the African-American community, the Courier challenged the misrepresentation of African-Americans in the national media and advocated social reforms to advance the cause of civil rights.

Suggested Search Terms and Keywords:

- -Associated Negro Press
- -Black Press AND Journalism
- -African Americans AND Political Activity
- -African Americans Journalists
- -Chitlin Circuit AND Advertisement
- -Negro Baseball League AND Advertisement
- -Freedom Newspaper
- -The Freedom's Journal
- -African American Cartoonists AND 1950s Advertisement
- -Ida B. Wells AND Journalism Contribution
- -African American Newspapers AND South AND 1860-1900
- -Black Journalist AND Southern States AND Georgia AND Alabama AND Florida
- -Public Opinion AND Black Press AND 1861-1965



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